

Romania

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 12/2018

Publication date: 05 December 2018

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 (0) 611 / 75 24 05

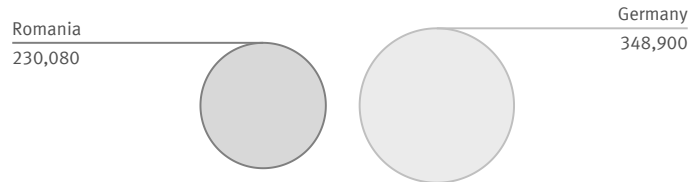
Contents

■ General information	3
■ Economy and finance	3
■ Population	5
■ Health	6
■ Education	6
■ Labour force	6
■ Living conditions	8
■ Production	8
■ Agriculture and forestry	8
■ Foreign trade	9
■ Transport	11
■ Environment and energy	11
■ Science, research, technology	12
■ Sources	12

General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Bucharest	Romanian	Romanian Leu

Land area in relation to Germany
km²

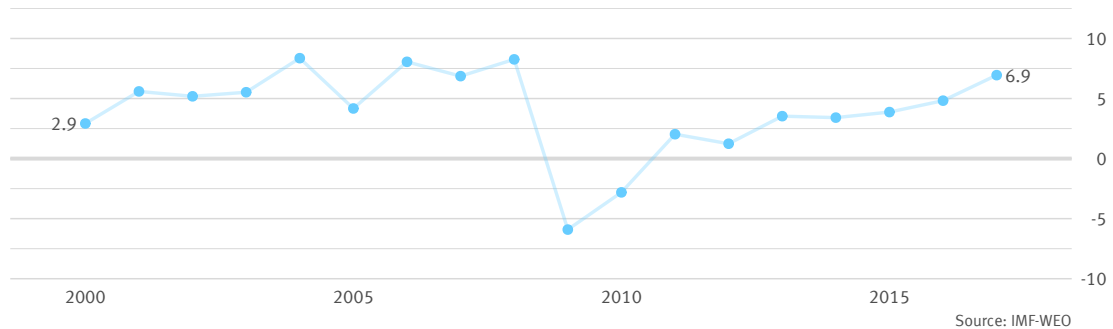


Source: WB-WDI

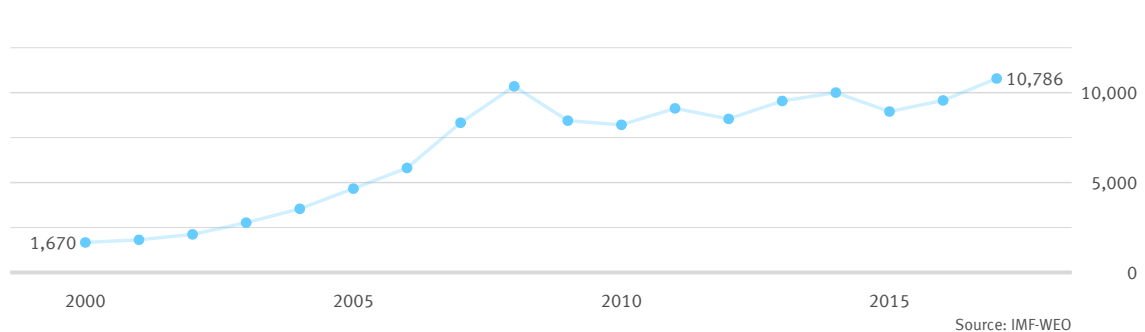
Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US\$	GDP per capita internat. US\$
212	+95	10,786	24,605
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+1.3

(2017)
Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

36.8

(2017)
Source: IMF-WEO

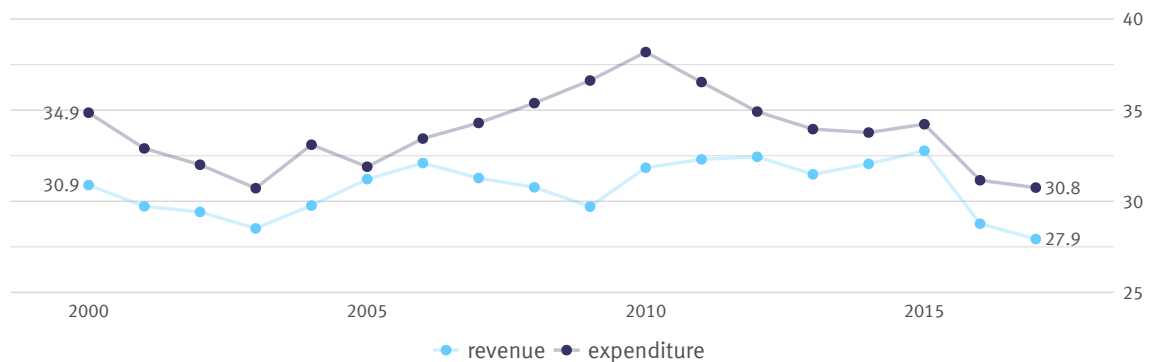
General government
net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

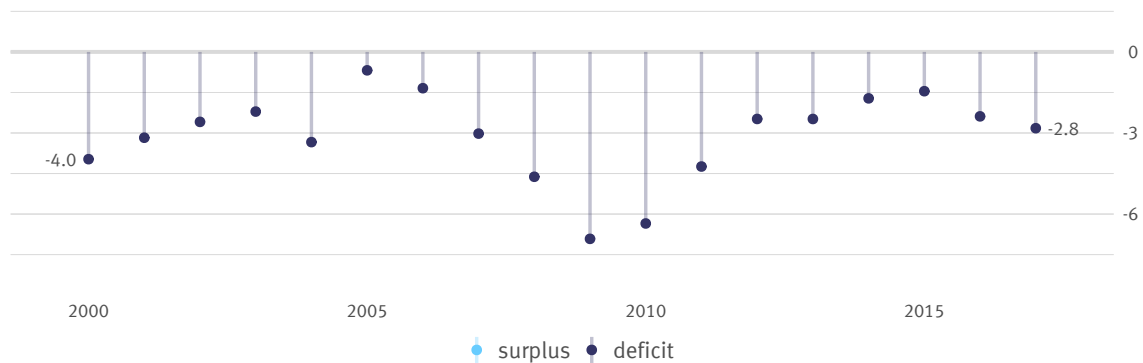
-2.8

(2017)
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks
bn US\$

71.804

(2016)
Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks
bn US\$

0.910

(2016)
Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward
bn US\$

4.573

(2016)
Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward
bn US\$

0.241

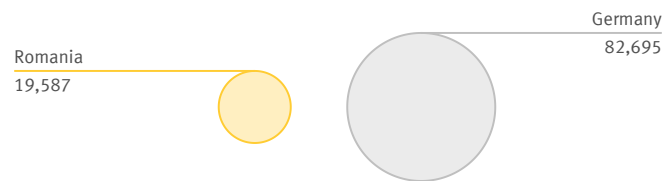
(2016)
Source: UNCTAD

Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km ²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
19,587	85	78.7	71.5
(2017)	(2017)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2017

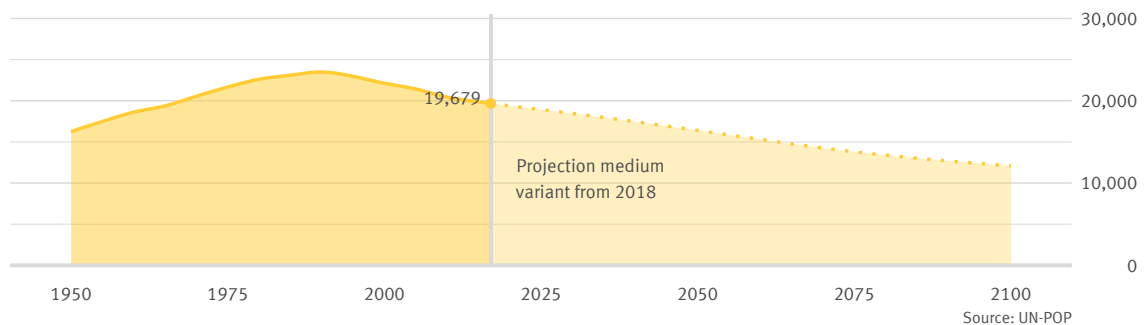
1,000



Source: WB-WDI

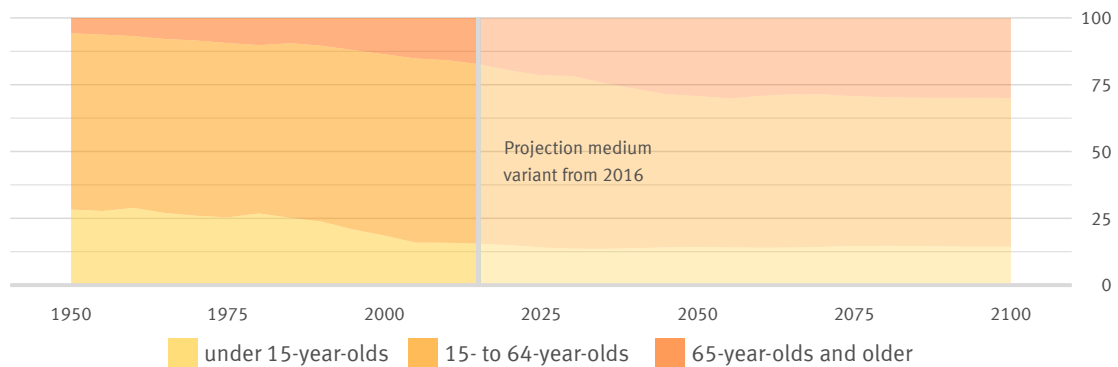
Population

1,000



Population by age group

proportion, %



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI ≥ 30) %
2.7	6.3	30.0	22.5
(2013) Source: WHO	(2013) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

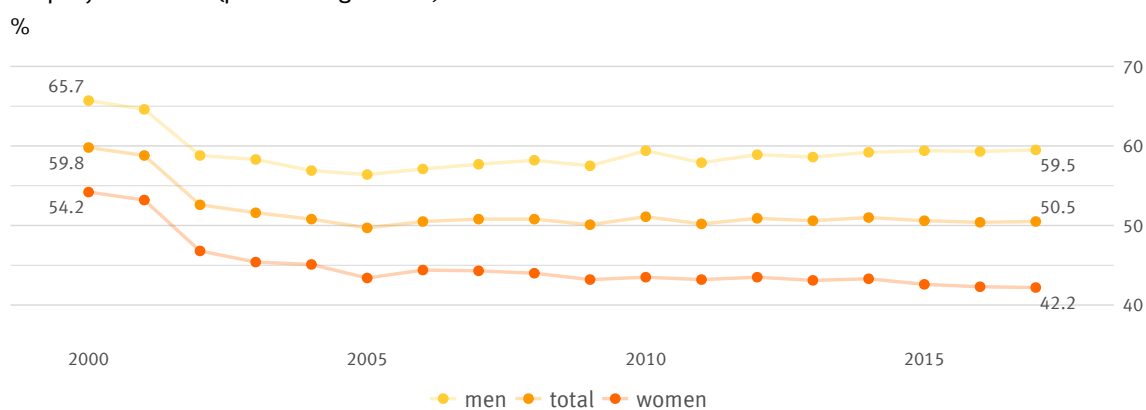
Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
3.1	19.3	12.1	2,717
(2014) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
50.5	8,875	53.2	26.8
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

5.2

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

18.4

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

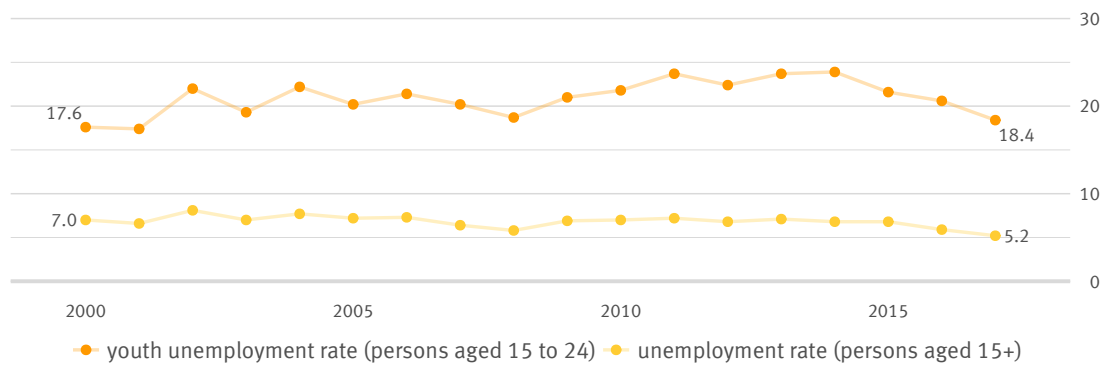
41.4

(2017)

Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



Source: ILO-KILM

Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)
value (0 low to 1 high)

0.802

(2015)
Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)
rank (of 188 countries)

50

(2015)
Source: UNDP

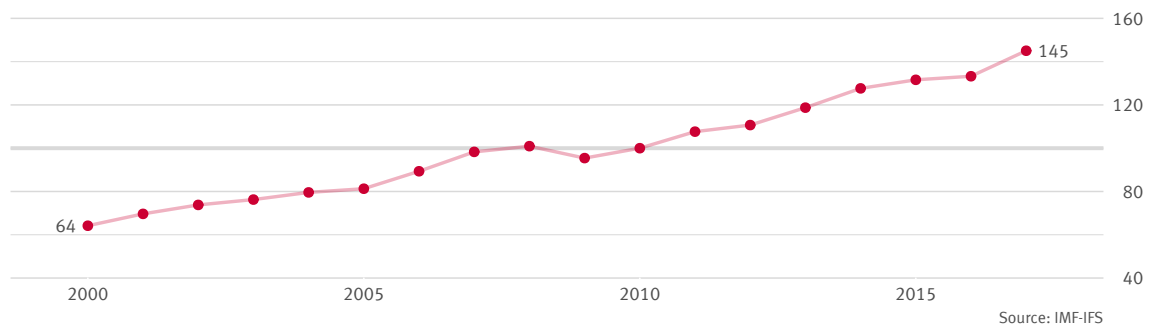
Income distribution:
Gini coefficient
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

28.3

(2016)
Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production
% since 2000

+21

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land
% of land area

58.8

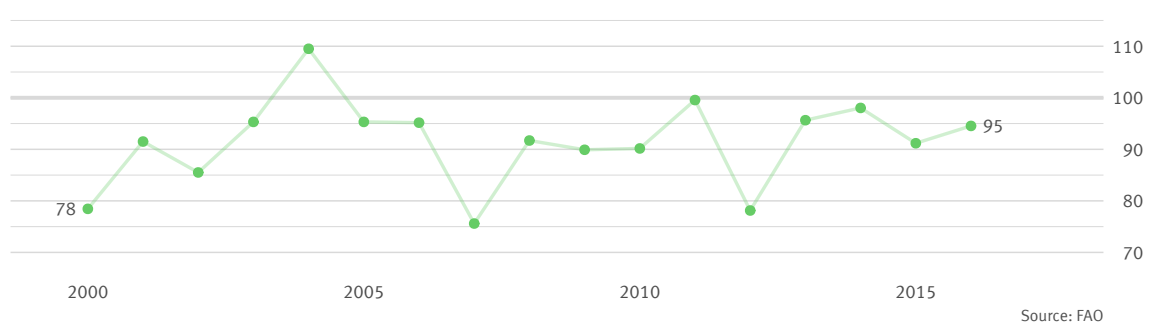
(2016)
Source: FAO*

Forest
area
% of land area

30.1

(2016)
Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100



Foreign trade

Export of goods
bn US\$

70.627

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods
bn US\$

85.318

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-14.691

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods bn US\$



Foreign trade balance bn US\$



Goods exported
to Germany
bn US\$

16,218

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported
to Germany
% of all goods exported

23.0

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported
from Germany
bn US\$

17,127

(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade

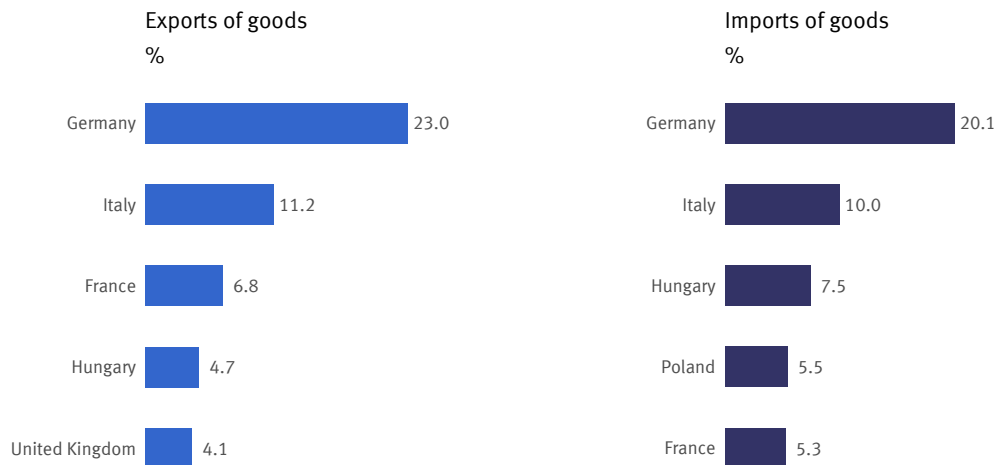
Goods imported
from Germany
% of all goods imported

20.1

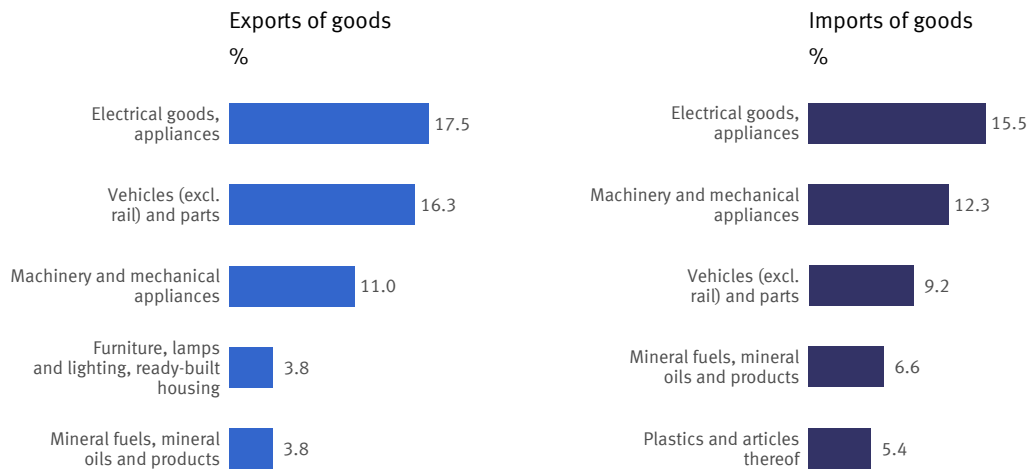
(2017)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017



Main commodities traded 2017



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

260

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

546

(2016)

Source: WB-WDI*

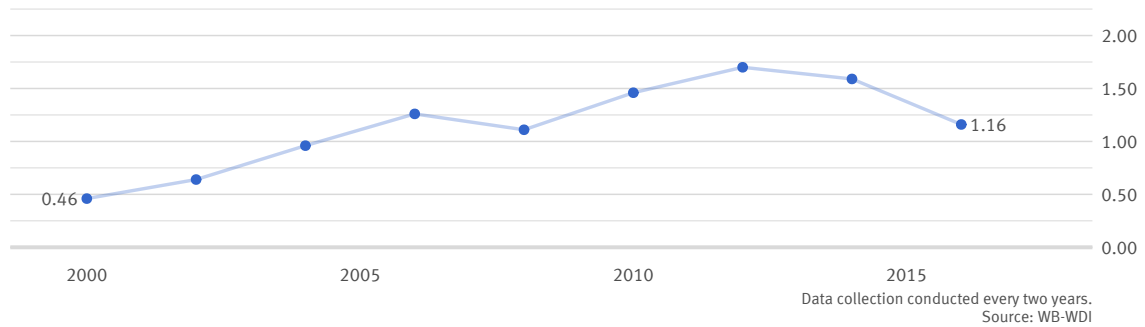
Air transport
per 1,000 inhabitants

226

(2017)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

4.0

(2016)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

1,592

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

2,584

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

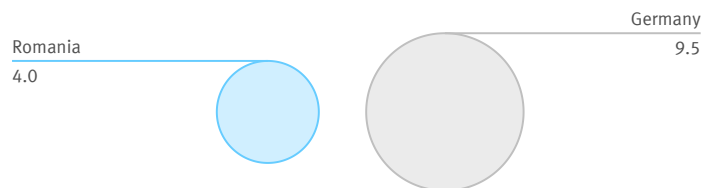
Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

23.7

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016
tonnes per capita

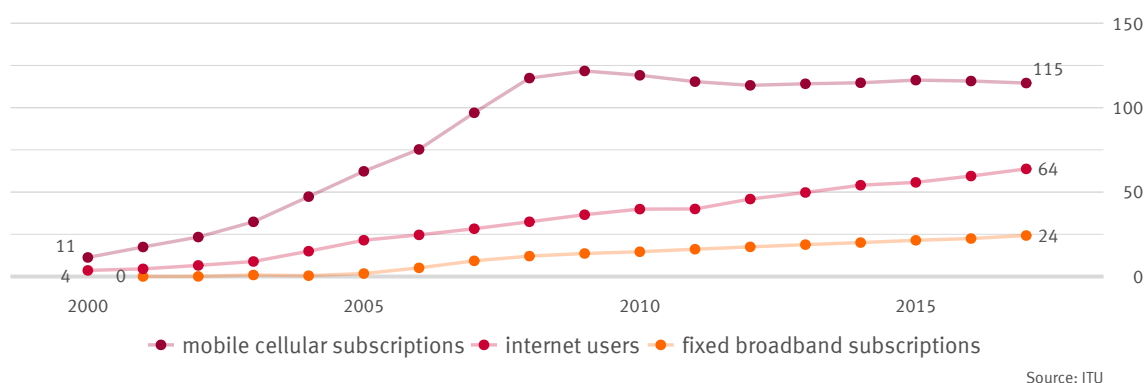


Source: EDGAR

Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP	Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants	Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants
0.5	912	53
(2016)	(2016)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en